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## **Motivation**

The Flows of Power project seeks to:

### **Current work**

domain experts

strategies:

questions like:

source

YL

Our workflow consists of three different

statistical analysis / distant reading

The efficient flow of information between

1. close reading of news articles by

those three strategies is a major

a machine-readable format

during close reading

challenge for the project. This includes

• visualization of automatic annotations

• exporting manually done annotations to

• selecting articles for close reading based

close reading

Ideas from

close reading

2. automated text annotation

# **Key design decisions**

• Use **CSV** as data interchange format

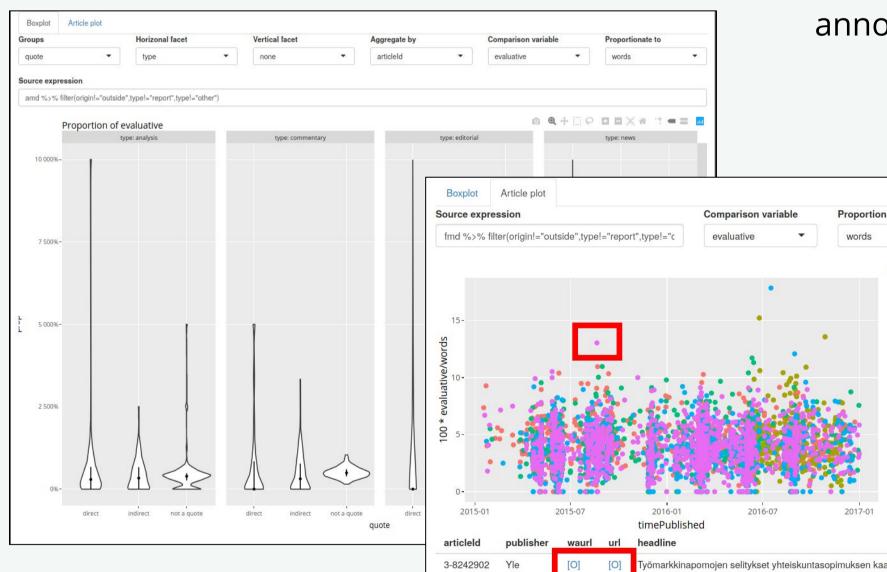
- 1. understand media as a site and agent in politics, and how these have changed in the last 20 years
- 2. develop novel research *of interest to media* studies
- 3. in pursuit of the above, *develop better big* data research workflows

Particularly, we've sought means to efficiently:

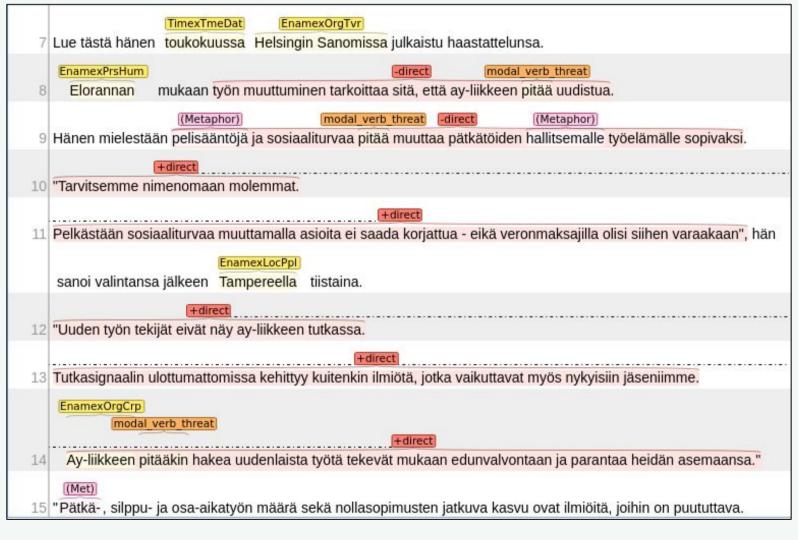
- 1. ensure our computational indicators capture what is relevant
- 2. combine quantitative and qualitative analyses to make sense of the complex phenomena, and
- ensure everyone in the project shares a common understanding
- on statistical patterns developing indicators for automated annotation iteratively



- **R/Shiny** for statistical analysis and Ο plotting
- WebAnno for annotation and close reading
- **Google Sheets** for viewing and Ο manipulating tables
- **Prolog** for rule-based annotation Ο (esp. based on dependency trees)
- Turku Neural Parser as NLP pipeline
- Prefer rule-based and wordlist-based annotation over machine learning (reason: interpretability!)



Uutiset



### % AUTHOR sanoo, että PROPOSITION

quote cue(AuthorHead, Cue, PropHead, false) :lemma(Cue, CueLemma), speech act verb(CueLemma), head(AuthorHead, Cue), deprel(AuthorHead, nsubj), head(PropHead, Cue), deprel(PropHead, ccomp).

#### % PROPOSITON, sanoo AUTHOR

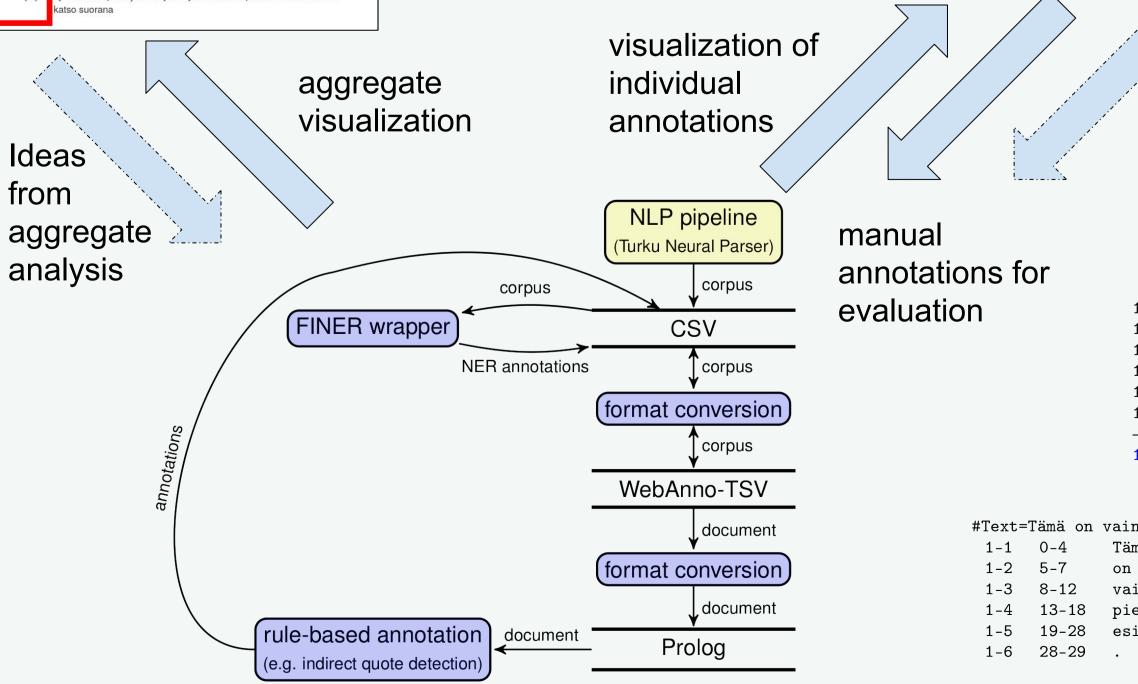
quote cue(AuthorHead, Cue, PropHead, true) :lemma(Cue, CueLemma), speech act verb(CueLemma), head(AuthorHead, Cue), deprel(AuthorHead, nsubj), head(Cue, PropHead), deprel(Cue, parataxis).

#### % AUTHORn mukaan PROPOSITON

quote cue(AuthorHead, Cue, PropHead, false) :lemma(Cue, "mukaan"), head(Cue, AuthorHead), deprel(Cue, case), head(AuthorHead, PropHead), deprel(AuthorHead, obl).

### % AUTHORn mielestä PROPOSITON

<pre>quote_cue(AuthorHead, Cue,</pre>	PropHead, false) :-
<pre>lemma(Cue, "mieli"),</pre>	<pre>feats(Cue, case(ela)),</pre>
head(AuthorHead, Cue),	<pre>deprel(AuthorHead, nmod:poss</pre>
head(Cue, PropHead),	deprel(Cue, obl).



reading 1,1,Tämä,tämä,PRON 1,2,on,olla,VERB 1,3,vain,vain,ADV 1,4,pieni,pieni,ADJ 1,5,esimerkki,esimerkki,NOUN 1,6,.,.,PUNCT \_\_\_\_\_ 1,3,5,some\_annotation

Ideas

from

close

#Text=	Tämä on	vain pieni	esimerkki.		
1-1	0-4	Tämä	tämä	PRON	_
1-2	5-7	on	olla	VERB	_
1-3	8-12	vain	vain	ADV	*[1]
1-4	13-18	pieni	pieni	ADJ	*[1]
1-5	19-28	esimerkki	esimerkki	NOUN	*[1]
1-6	28-29		•	PUNCT	_